## ROTHAMSTED RESEARCH

THE WEATHER : MONTHLY SUMMARY : 2014
(DEPARTURE FROM THE 30 YEAR MEANS ( $\mathbf{1 9 8 1 - 2 0 1 0 ) ~ I N ~ B R A C K E T S ) ~}$

|  | Sunshine |  | Mean Temperatures |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rainfall |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Maximum |  | Minimum |  | Ground Frost * | 10 cm Under Bare Soil | 30cm Under Grass | Total |  | Duration |
|  | Hours | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | no. | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | mm | () | days** |
| January | 59.9 | (-2.10) | 8.5 | (+1.83) | 2.9 | (+1.66) | 9 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 176.2 | (+106.18) | 28 |
| February | 93.1 | (+12.88) | 9 | (+2.07) | 3.2 | (+2.31) | 13 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 141.9 | (+91.80) | 23 |
| March | 180.8 | (+65.91) | 12.7 | (+2.84) | 3.4 | (+0.73) | 12 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 28.2 | (-22.57) | 16 |
| April | 162.7 | (+1.51) | 14.8 | (+2.19) | 6.1 | (+2.12) | 3 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 31.5 | (-23.54) | 14 |
| May | 173.6 | (-20.98) | 16.5 | (+0.41) | 8.3 | (+1.39) | 2 | 12.7 | 13 | 82.8 | (+28.14) | 18 |
| June | 227.7 | (+29.53) | 20.2 | (+1.01) | 10.6 | (+0.88) | 0 | 16.9 | 16.1 | 30.5 | (-22.77) | 14 |
| July | 233.4 | (+28.25) | 23.9 | (+2.11) | 13.3 | (+1.40) | 0 | 19.1 | 17.8 | 36.9 | (-13.00) | 14 |
| August | 168.9 | (-27.38) | 19.9 | (-1.59) | 11.4 | (-0.44) | 0 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 113.3 | (+49.59) | 22 |
| September | 118.9 | (-24.46) | 20.1 | (+1.85) | 11.6 | (+1.71) | 0 | 15.6 | 15.9 | 14.8 | (-42.81) | 13 |
| October | 98.9 | (-12.84) | 16 | (+1.97) | 9.8 | (+2.63) | 4 | 12 | 13.5 | 95.7 | (+14.05) | 24 |
| November | 56.3 | (-14.48) | 11.3 | (+1.53) | 5.9 | (+2.06) | 9 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 108.2 | (+31.57) | 27 |
| December | 94.7 | (+40.85) | 8.1 | (+1.20) | 2.1 | (+0.41) | 17 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 64 | (-5.57) | 24 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 1669 | (+76.69) | 15.1 | (+1.45) | 7.4 | (+1.40) | 69 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 924.1 | (+191.13) | 237 |

## * NUMBER OF NIGHTS GRASS MINIMUM BELOW $0.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ <br> ** NUMBER OF DAYS RAIN WAS 0.2 MM OR MORE



## ROTHAMSTED RESEARCH (HARPENDEN)

## THE WEATHER : MONTHLY SUMMARY : 2012

(DEPARTURE FROM THE 30 YEAR MEANS (1981-2010) IN BRACKETS)

|  | Sunshine |  | Mean Temperatures |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rainfall |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Maximum |  | Minimum |  | Ground Frost * | 10cm Under Bare Soil | 30cm Under Grass |  |  | Duration |
|  | Hours | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | no. | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | mm | () | days** |
| January | 82.2 | (+20.18) | 8.4 | (+1.75) | 2.5 | (+1.26) | 13 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 58 | (-11.97) | 20 |
| February | 109.3 | (+29.03) | 6.4 | (-0.50) | 0.1 | (-0.85) | 15 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 24.7 | (-25.44) | 8 |
| March | 193.5 | (+78.61) | 12.8 | (+2.94) | 3.1 | (+0.40) | 22 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 34.7 | (-16.13) | 16 |
| April | 150.1 | (-11.14) | 11.5 | (-1.11) | 3.3 | (-0.69) | 14 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 168.6 | (+113.57) | 25 |
| May | 175.6 | (-19.06) | 16.1 | (+0.05) | 7.9 | (+1.02) | 4 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 52.6 | (-2.08) | 14 |
| June | 144.9 | (-53.31) | 17.6 | (-1.51) | 10 | (+0.27) | 3 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 166.5 | (+113.21) | 22 |
| July | 172.3 | (-32.86) | 19.8 | (-1.96) | 11.6 | (-0.25) | 0 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 128.4 | (+78.57) | 23 |
| August | 176.5 | (-19.77) | 21.8 | (+0.18) | 12.8 | (+0.91) | 0 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 54.9 | (-8.82) | 16 |
| September | 179.6 | (+36.20) | 18.3 | (+0.01) | 8.4 | (-1.53) | 1 | 13.3 | 14.9 | 40.4 | (-17.27) | 15 |
| October | 86 | (-25.71) | 12.7 | (-1.36) | 6.6 | (-0.47) | 8 | 9.3 | 12 | 115.8 | (+34.13) | 26 |
| November | 76.9 | (+6.91) | 9.4 | (-0.32) | 3.6 | (-0.23) | 13 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 100.4 | (+23.79) | 12 |
| December | 68.2 | (+14.40) | 7.5 | (+0.64) | 1.4 | (-0.24) | 15 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 114.2 | (+44.67) | 26 |
| Year | 1615 | (+22.68) | 13.5 | (-0.10) | 5.9 | (-0.03) | 108 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 1059.2 | (+326.23) | 233 |

## NUMBER OF NIGHTS GRASS MINIMUM BELOW $0.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ <br> ** NUMBER OF DAYS RAIN WAS 0.2 MM OR MORE

## ROTHAMSTED RESEARCH (HARPENDEN)

THE WEATHER : MONTHLY SUMMARY : 2011
(DEPARTURE FROM THE 30 YEAR MEANS (1981-2010) IN BRACKETS)

|  |  | ine | Mean Temperatures |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rainfall |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Maximum |  | Minimum |  | Ground Frost * | 10cm Under Bare Soil | 30cm Under Grass |  |  | Duration |
|  | Hours | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | no. | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | mm | ( ) | days** |
| January | 45.4 | (-16.60) | 6 | (-0.68) | 1.6 | (+0.40) | 16 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 86.4 | (+14.63) | 21 |
| February | 48.7 | (-31.56) | 8.8 | (+1.89) | 3.6 | (+2.72) | 8 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 56.8 | (+6.66) | 21 |
| March | 149.6 | (+34.68) | 10.7 | (+0.85) | 2.4 | (-0.32) | 15 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 10 | (-40.80) | 12 |
| April | 234.4 | (+73.14) | 17.6 | (+4.98) | 6.7 | (+2.67) | 4 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 5.2 | (-49.86) | 4 |
| May | 237.6 | (+43.01) | 17.4 | (+1.32) | 7.6 | (+0.72) | 4 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 23.6 | (-31.09) | 11 |
| June | 214.3 | (+16.13) | 19 | (-0.14) | 9.6 | (-0.21) | 1 | 15 | 14.7 | 83 | (+29.74) | 16 |
| July | 171.2 | (-33.98) | 19.9 | (-1.83) | 10.9 | (-1.02) | 0 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 44.6 | (-5.27) | 14 |
| August | 141.2 | (-55.04) | 19.9 | (-1.67) | 11.7 | (-0.14) | 0 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 81.2 | (+17.47) | 20 |
| September | 160.3 | (+16.88) | 19.6 | (+1.28) | 11.1 | (+1.14) | 0 | 14 | 15.1 | 38.4 | (-19.22) | 19 |
| October | 143.2 | (+31.46) | 16.7 | (+2.60) | 9 | (+1.95) | 4 | 11.6 | 13.2 | 25.2 | (-56.47) | 17 |
| November | 68.8 | (-1.92) | 12.4 | (+2.66) | 6.2 | (+2.44) | 4 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 36.4 | (-40.19) | 23 |
| December | 74.5 | (+20.66) | 8.6 | (+1.71) | 2.82 | (+1.16) | 11 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 82.4 | (+12.88) | 23 |
| Year | 1689.1 | (+96.86) | 14.7 | (+1.08) | 6.9 | (+0.95) | 67 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 571.5 | (-161.51) | 201 |

[^0]
## Rothamsted Research (Harpenden)

The weather : Monthly Summary : 2010
(Departure from the 30 year means (1971-2000) in brackets)

|  |  | ine | Mean Temperatures |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rainfall |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Maximum |  | Minimum |  | Ground Frost * | $\frac{10 \mathrm{~cm} \text { Under Bare Soil }}{{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 30 \mathrm{~cm} \text { Under Grass } \\ \hline{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Total |  | Durationdays** |
|  | Hours | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | no. |  |  | mm | () |  |
| January | 65.8 | (+10.76) | 3.2 | (-3.10) | -0.9 | (-1.74) | 19 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 47.3 | (-22.32) | 18 |
| February | 55.6 | (-15.08) | 5.4 | (-1.27) | 0.3 | (-0.47) | 18 | 2 | 3.3 | 77.2 | (+22.44) | 25 |
| March | 145.7 | (+38.52) | 9.8 | (+0.34) | 2.5 | (+0.19) | 20 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 45.2 | (-8.72) | 16 |
| April | 222.5 | (+75.68) | 14.1 | (+2.17) | 3.8 | (+0.15) | 14 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 18.7 | (-34.83) | 10 |
| May | 205.4 | (+10.49) | 15.4 | (-0.37) | 5.7 | (-0.62) | 11 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 38.4 | (-11.32) | 9 |
| June | 240.8 | (+50.48) | 20.8 | (+2.22) | 10.3 | (+1.09) | 0 | 16.8 | 15.3 | 23.5 | (-36.71) | 10 |
| July | 179.4 | (-23.95) | 22.7 | (+1.35) | 13.2 | (+1.86) | 0 | 18.9 | 17.6 | 31.6 | (-10.41) | 14 |
| August | 140.3 | (-56.48) | 19.8 | (-1.63) | 11.7 | (+0.39) | 0 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 127.6 | (+73.87) | 21 |
| September | 133.2 | (-9.16) | 17.7 | (-0.31) | 10 | (+0.51) | 0 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 59.7 | (-1.31) | 16 |
| October | 99.6 | (-12.59) | 13.7 | (-0.04) | 7.2 | (+0.60) | 7 | 9.7 | 12.2 | 84.9 | (+10.25) | 22 |
| November | 60.5 | (-9.62) | 7.5 | (-1.84) | 2.7 | (-0.60) | 13 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 54.8 | (-11.40) | 21 |
| December | 38.4 | (-9.70) | 2 | (-5.15) | -2.7 | (-4.6) | 24 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 35.3 | (-34.80) | 16 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 1587 | (+49.34) | 12.7 | (-0.64) | 5.3 | (-0.27) | 126 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 644.2 | (-59.29) | 198 |

[^1]
## Rothamsted Research (Harpenden)

The weather : Monthly Summary : 2009
(Departure from the 30 year means (1971-2000) in brackets)

|  |  |  | Mean Temperatures |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rainfall |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Maximum |  | Minimum |  | Ground Frost | 10 cm Under Bare <br> Soil$\|$ | 30 cm Under Grass <br> ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | Total |  | Duration <br> days** |
|  | Hours | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | no. |  |  | mm | () |  |
| January | 76.2 | (+21.15) | 5.2 | (-1.15) | -0.8 | (-1.62) | 23 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 70.4 | (+0.74) | 21 |
| February | 85 | (+14.31) | 6.4 | (-0.36) | 1 | (+0.26) | 17 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 73.9 | (+25.14) | 14 |
| March | 182 | (+74.81) | 11.3 | $(+1.81)$ | 2.4 | (+0.11) | 19 | 5 | 6.7 | 37.3 | (-16.59) | 18 |
| April | 184.7 | (+37.92) | 14.7 | (+2.75) | 5.3 | (+1.73) | 11 | 9.5 | 10 | 46.7 | (-6.84) | 16 |
| May | 242.1 | (+47.24) | 17.1 | $(+1.37)$ | 7.7 | (+1.34) | 4 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 24.8 | (-24.93) | 13 |
| June | 208.3 | (+18.02) | 20 | (+1.35) | 10.2 | (+0.94) | 2 | 16 | 15.3 | 68.1 | (+7.90) | 13 |
| July | 199.7 | (-3.63) | 20.8 | (-0.58) | 12.3 | (+0.95) | 0 | 17.4 | 17 | 73.4 | (+31.34) | 19 |
| August | 185.2 | (-11.62) | 22 | (+0.54) | 12.7 | (+1.34) | 0 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 63.4 | (+9.70) | 13 |
| September | 144.7 | (+2.35) | 18.8 | (+0.81) | 10.6 | $(+1.19)$ | 0 | 14.3 | 15 | 15.8 | (-45.20) | 9 |
| October | 79.9 | (-32.24) | 14.7 | (+0.98) | 8 | $(+1.32)$ | 5 | 10.6 | 12.3 | 39.3 | (-35.36) | 19 |
| November | 77 | (+6.89) | 11.3 | (+1.96) | 6 | (+2.62) | 8 | 7.6 | 9.7 | 146.2 | (+80.00) | 27 |
| December | 72.4 | (+24.33) | 5.4 | (-1.74) | 0 | (-1.92) | 16 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 106.6 | (+36.50) | 27 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 1737.2 | (+199.53) | 14 | (+0.65) | 6.3 | (+0.69) | 105 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 765.9 | (+62.40) | 209 |

* Number of nights grass minimum below $0.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
** Number of days rain was 0.2 mm or more


## Rothamsted Research (Harpenden)

## The weather : Monthly Summary : 2008

(Departure from the 30 year means (1971-2000) in brackets)

|  |  |  | Mean Temperatures |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rainfall |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Maximum |  | Minimum |  | Ground Frost * | 10 cm Under BareSoil | 30 cm Under Grass <br> ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | Total |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Duration } \\ \hline \text { days** } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Hours | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | no. |  |  | mm | () |  |
| January | 73.3 | (+18.25) | 9.3 | (+2.93) | 3.4 | (+2.59) | 11 | 5 | 6.2 | 103.2 | (+33.54) | 24 |
| February | 145.5 | (+74.81) | 9.7 | (+3.02) | 1.1 | (+0.35) | 20 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 21.9 | (-26.83) | 13 |
| March | 122.4 | (+15.21) | 9.3 | (-0.21) | 2.5 | (+0.19) | 15 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 108.5 | (+54.61) | 22 |
| April | 160 | (+13.22) | 12.2 | (+0.32) | 3.8 | (+0.13) | 14 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 53.5 | (-0.04) | 22 |
| May | 193.2 | (-1.67) | 18 | (+2.24) | 8.8 | (+2.44) | 5 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 87 | (+37.27) | 14 |
| June | 229 | (+38.72) | 18.8 | (+0.22) | 10.2 | (+1.00) | 1 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 35.3 | (-24.90) | 13 |
| July | 194.7 | (-8.64) | 20.9 | (-0.51) | 12.2 | (+0.89) | 0 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 88.2 | (+46.10) | 17 |
| August | 121.2 | (-75.62) | 20.1 | (-1.37) | 13.1 | (+1.73) | 0 | 16.4 | 17 | 107.8 | (+54.10) | 25 |
| September | 127.4 | (-14.94) | 17.1 | (-0.86) | 9.9 | (+0.46) | 1 | 13.4 | 15.5 | 66.2 | (+5.20) | 18 |
| October | 139.6 | (+27.46) | 13.6 | (-0.16) | 5.3 | (-1.30) | 14 | 8.7 | 11.9 | 74.3 | (-0.36) | 24 |
| November | 53.9 | (-16.20) | 9.5 | (+0.10) | 4.2 | (+0.83) | 10 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 91.1 | (+24.90) | 24 |
| December | 76.3 | (+28.20) | 5.9 | (-1.25) | 0.8 | (-1.07) | 21 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 42 | (-28.10) | 15 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 1636.5 | (+98.81) | 13.7 | (+0.37) | 6.3 | (+0.69) | 112 | 10.8 | 11 | 879.1 | (+175.51) | 231 |

## * Number of nights grass minimum below $0.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

** Number of days rain was 0.2 mm or more

## Rothamsted Research (Harpenden)

## The weather : Monthly Summary : 2007

(Departure from the 30 year means (1971-2000) in brackets)

|  |  |  | Mean Temperatures |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rainfall |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Maximum |  | Minimum |  | Ground Frost | 10cm Under Bare | 30cm Under | Total |  | Duration <br> days** |
|  | Hours | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | no. | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | mm | () |  |
| January | 71.4 | (+16.40) | 9.5 | (+3.10) | 4 | (+3.20) | 9 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 91.6 | (+21.90) | 26 |
| February | 89.2 | (+18.51) | 8.6 | (+1.91) | 2.9 | (+2.13) | 11 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 97.4 | (+48.64) | 23 |
| March | 177.1 | (+69.91) | 11.1 | $(+1.60)$ | 2.9 | (+0.60) | 15 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 57.6 | (+3.71) | 20 |
| April | 239.2 | (+92.42) | 16.6 | $(+4.69)$ | 5.7 | $(+2.12)$ | 9 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 2.8 | (-50.74) | 9 |
| May | 160.1 | (-34.77) | 16 | (+0.28) | 8.1 | (+1.77) | 2 | 13.2 | 13 | 135.8 | (+86.07) | missing |
| June | 151.5 | (-38.78) | 19.2 | (+0.58) | 11.3 | (+2.07) | 0 | 16.4 | 16 | 72.4 | (+12.20) | 18 |
| July | 174.8 | (-28.54) | 19.7 | (-1.75) | 11.9 | (+0.58) | 0 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 86.8 | (+44.74) | 22 |
| August | 193.5 | (-3.32) | 20 | (-1.44) | 11.1 | (-0.20) | 0 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 64.4 | (+10.70) | 16 |
| September | 153.6 | (+11.26) | 18 | (+0.05) | 10 | (+0.61) | 0 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 29.2 | (-31.80) | 14 |
| October | 99.6 | (-12.54) | 14 | (+0.31) | 7.1 | (+0.48) | 7 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 57.1 | (-17.56) | 18 |
| November | 92.3 | (+22.20) | 10.1 | (+0.69) | 3.5 | (+0.13) | 12 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 80 | (+13.80) | 21 |
| December | 76.9 | (+28.80) | 7.6 | (+0.41) | 2 | (+0.04) | 12 | 4 | 6 | 67.1 | (-3.00) | 18 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 1679.2 | (+141.51) | 14.2 | (+0.87) | 6.72 | (+1.13) | 77 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 842.2 | (+138.70) | 205 |

* Number of nights grass minimum below $0.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
** Number of days rain was 0.2 mm or more


## Rothamsted Research (Harpenden)

## The weather : Monthly Summary : 2006

(Departure from the 30 year means (1971-2000) in brackets)

|  |  |  | Mean Temperatures |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rainfall |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Maximum |  | Minimum |  | Ground Frost * | 10 cm Under Bare Soil | 30cm Under Grass |  |  | Duration |
|  | Hours | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | no. | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | mm | () | days** |
| January | 58 | (+3.0) | 6.2 | (-0.2) | 1.8 | (+1.0) | 15 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 29.2 | (-40.5) | 19 |
| February | 80.2 | (+9.5) | 5.7 | (-1.0) | 0.6 | (-0.2) | 18 | 3 | 4.4 | 41.4 | (-7.4) | 14 |
| March | 115.2 | (+8.0) | 7.9 | (-1.6) | 1.5 | (-0.8) | 16 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 49.5 | (-4.4) | 13 |
| April | 141.8 | (-5.0) | 12.5 | (+0.5) | 4.5 | (+0.9) | 8 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 51 | (-2.5) | 21 |
| May | 161.6 | (-33.3) | 16.4 | (+0.7) | 8.3 | (+2.0) | 1 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 89 | (+39.3) | 22 |
| June | 265.9 | (+75.6) | 21.6 | (+3.0) | 10.7 | (+1.5) | 0 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 15 | (-45.2) | 9 |
| July | 275.1 | (+71.8) | 26.1 | (+4.7) | 14.5 | (+3.1) | 0 | 20.7 | 18.9 | 35.6 | (-6.5) | 12 |
| August | 154.2 | (-42.6) | 20.3 | (-1.1) | 12.4 | (+1.0) | 0 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 110 | (+56.3) | 22 |
| September | 154.2 | (+11.9) | 21.3 | (+3.4) | 13.4 | (+4.0) | 0 | 16.6 | 17.1 | 54.2 | (-6.8) | 16 |
| October | 105.1 | (-7.0) | 16.5 | (+2.7) | 9.9 | (+3.3) | 0 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 105 | (+30.3) | 24 |
| November | 113 | (+42.9) | 11.5 | (+2.1) | 4.3 | (+1.0) | 12 | 7.2 | 9.9 | 104.4 | (+38.2) | 22 |
| December | 65.6 | (+17.5) | 8.8 | (+1.6) | 3.4 | (+1.4) | 9 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 95 | (+24.9) | 22 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 1689.9 | (+152.2) | 14.6 | (+1.2) | 7.1 | (+1.5) | 79 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 779.3 | (+75.8) | 216 |

[^2]
## Rothamsted Research (Harpenden)

The weather : Monthly Summary : 2005
(Departure from the 30 year means (1971-2000) in brackets)

|  |  |  | Mean Temperatures |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rainfall |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Maximum |  | Minimum |  | Ground Frost * | 10cm Under Bare Soil | 30cm Under Grass | Total |  | Duration <br> days** |
|  | Hours | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | no. | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | mm | () |  |
| January | 81.3 | (+26.3) | 8.3 | (+2.0) | 2.5 | (+1.6) | 20 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 33.8 | (-35.9) | 22 |
| February | 66.3 | (-4.4) | 6.1 | (-0.6) | 1.2 | (+0.5) | 20 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 36.2 | (-12.9) | 23 |
| March | 99.3 | (-7.9) | 10 | (+0.5) | 3.2 | (+0.9) | 14 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 43.2 | (-10.7) | 17 |
| April | 149.5 | (+2.7) | 13.1 | (+1.1) | 4.7 | (+1.1) | 5 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 65.6 | (+12.1) | 21 |
| May | 214.4 | (+19.5) | 15.8 | (+0.0) | 6.9 | (+0.6) | 8 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 44.4 | (-5.3) | 19 |
| June | 219.4 | (+29.1) | 20.6 | (+2.0) | 10.7 | (+1.5) | 3 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 44 | (-16.2) | 11 |
| July | 176.5 | (-26.8) | 20.9 | (-0.5) | 12.6 | (+1.2) | 0 | 16.9 | 17 | 39 | (-3.1) | 14 |
| August | 205.3 | (+8.5) | 21.3 | (-0.1) | 11 | (-0.4) | 0 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 58.6 | (+4.9) | 12 |
| September | 149.4 | (+7.1) | 19.7 | (+1.7) | 10.9 | (+1.4) | 1 | 14.39 | 16.2 | 65 | (+4.0) | 19 |
| October | 94.2 | (-17.9) | 16.4 | (+2.6) | 10.1 | (+3.5) | 0 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 88.4 | (+13.7) | 19 |
| November | 96.1 | (+26.0) | 9.3 | (-0.0) | 2.3 | (-1.0) | 18 | 6.3 | 9.3 | 53.2 | (-13.0) | 24 |
| December | 82 | (+33.9) | 6.8 | (-0.4) | 1.1 | (-0.8) | 20 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 51 | (-19.1) | 20 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 1633.7 | (+96.0) | 14 | (+0.7) | 6.4 | (+0.8) | 109 | 9.9 | 11 | 622.4 | (-71.1) | 221 |

* Number of nights grass minimum below $0.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
** Number of days rain was 0.2 mm or more


## Rothamsted Research (Harpenden)

## The weather : Monthly Summary : 2004

(Departure from the 30 year means (1971-2000) in brackets)

|  |  |  | Mean Temperatures |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rainfall |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Maximum |  | Minimum |  | Ground Frost * | $\frac{10 \mathrm{~cm} \text { Under Bare Soil }}{{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \mathrm{~cm} \text { Under Grass } \\ { }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | Total |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Duration } \\ \hline \text { days** } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Hours | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | no. |  |  | mm | () |  |
| January | 56.5 | (+1.5) | 7.5 | (+1.2) | 1.8 | (+1.0) | 14 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 90 | (+20.3) | 23 |
| February | 77.7 | (+7.0) | 7.5 | (+0.8) | 2.7 | (+2.0) | 13 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 27 | (-21.8) | 14 |
| March | 103.2 | (-4.0) | 9.6 | (+0.1) | 2.8 | (+0.4) | 14 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 47.4 | (-6.5) | 19 |
| April | 152.9 | (+6.1) | 13.5 | (+1.5) | 4.7 | (+1.1) | 5 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 82.2 | (+28.7) | 18 |
| May | 187.1 | (-7.8) | 16.3 | (+0.5) | 7.7 | (+1.4) | 0 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 51.6 | (+1.9) | 12 |
| June | 203.2 | (+12.9) | 20.3 | (+1.7) | 10.5 | (+1.3) | 0 | 16 | 15.7 | 32.4 | (-27.8) | 12 |
| July | 175.2 | (-28.1) | 21.4 | (-0.1) | 11.3 | (-0.1) | 0 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 49.8 | (+7.7) | 19 |
| August | 165 | (-31.8) | 22.4 | (+0.9) | 13.8 | (+2.5) | 0 | 17.5 | 18 | 113.4 | (+59.7) | 24 |
| September | 166.9 | (+24.6) | 19.4 | (+1.4) | 11.1 | (+1.6) | 0 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 24.4 | (-36.6) | 17 |
| October | 85.6 | (-26.5) | 13.8 | (+0.1) | 7.5 | (+0.8) | 0 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 126.4 | (+51.7) | 26 |
| November | 70.3 | (+0.2) | 9.8 | (+0.4) | 4.9 | (+1.6) | 8 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 73.6 | (+7.4) | 21 |
| December | 61 | (+12.9) | 7.7 | (+0.5) | 1.9 | (+0.0) | 17 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 40.4 | (-29.7) | 16 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 1504.6 | (-33.1) | 14.1 | (+0.8) | 6.7 | (+1.1) | 71 | 11 | 10.9 | 758.6 | (+55.0) | 221 |

## * Number of nights grass minimum below $0.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

** Number of days rain was 0.2 mm or more

## Rothamsted Research (Harpenden)

## The weather : Monthly Summary : 2003

(Departure from the 30 year means (1971-2000) in brackets)

|  |  | ine | Mean Temperatures |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rainfall |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Maximum |  | Minimum |  | Ground Frost * | $\begin{gathered} 10 \mathrm{~cm} \text { Under Bare Soil } \\ { }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline 30 \mathrm{~cm} \text { Under Grass } \\ { }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{array}$ | Total |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Duration } \\ \hline \text { days** } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Hours | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | no. |  |  | mm | () |  |
| January | 67.8 | (+12.8) | 6.5 | (+0.2) | 1.3 | (+0.4) | 14 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 96 | (+26.3) | 21 |
| February | 94.2 | (+23.5) | 6.9 | (+0.2) | 0.4 | (-0.3) | 20 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 25.6 | (-23.2) | 11 |
| March | 168 | (+60.8) | 12.1 | (+2.6) | 2.5 | (+0.1) | 6 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 23.5 | (-30.4) | 8 |
| April | 186.4 | (+39.6) | 14.2 | (+2.2) | 4.2 | (+0.6) | 13 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 37.7 | (-15.8) | 8 |
| May | 196 | (+1.1) | 16.9 | (+1.2) | 7.4 | (+1.1) | 2 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 43.2 | (-6.5) | 14 |
| June | 220.6 | (+30.3) | 21.4 | (+2.8) | 11.2 | (+2.0) | 0 | 18.3 | 16.4 | 45.1 | (-15.1) | 12 |
| July | 204.5 | (+1.2) | 22.9 | (+1.5) | 12.9 | (+1.5) | 0 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 39.6 | (-2.5) | 14 |
| August | 247.4 | (+50.6) | 25 | (+3.5) | 13.4 | (+2.1) | 0 | 20.5 | 18.6 | 2.3 | (-51.4) | 3 |
| September | 188.5 | (+46.2) | 20.5 | (+2.5) | 8.5 | (-0.9) | 3 | $14 . .7$ | 15.6 | 15.1 | (-45.9) | 5 |
| October | 145.8 | (+33.7) | 13.3 | $(-0.5)$ | 5.1 | (-1.6) | 13 | 8.6 | 11.4 | 37.9 | (-36.8) | 13 |
| November | 80.3 | (+10.2) | 11.2 | (+1.8) | 5.4 | (+2.0) | 7 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 137.4 | (+71.2) | 19 |
| December | 63.4 | (+15.3) | 7.4 | (+0.2) | 1.9 | (-0.1) | 17 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 90.6 | (+20.5) | 24 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 1862.9 | (+325.2) | 14.8 | (+1.5) | 6.2 | (+0.6) | 95 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 594 | (-109.5) | 152 |

## * Number of nights grass minimum below $0.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

** Number of days rain was 0.2 mm or more

## Rothamsted Research (Harpenden)

The weather : Monthly Summary : 2002
(Departure from the $\mathbf{3 0}$ year means (1971-2000) in brackets)

|  |  |  | Mean Temperatures |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rainfall |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Maximum |  | Minimum |  | Ground Frost * | 10cm Under Bare Soil | 30 cm Under Grass | Total |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Duration } \\ \hline \text { days** } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Hours | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | no. | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | mm | () |  |
| January | 37.8 | (-17.3) | 8.4 | (+2.0) | 2.4 | (+1.5) | 11 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 69.4 | (-0.3) | 21 |
| February | 80.1 | (+9.4) | 10.1 | (+3.4) | 3.4 | (+2.7) | 8 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 84 | (+35.2) | 21 |
| March | 98.4 | (-8.8) | 11.3 | (+1.8) | 3.4 | (+1.1) | 13 | 6 | 7.3 | 49.3 | (-4.6) | 10 |
| April | 200.9 | (+54.1) | 14.2 | (+2.2) | 4.5 | (+0.9) | 7 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 55.7 | (+2.2) | 8 |
| May | 173.5 | (-21.4) | 15.7 | (-0.0) | 7.8 | (+1.5) | 1 | 12 | 12.3 | 81 | (+31.3) | 16 |
| June | 189.8 | (-0.5) | 19 | (+0.4) | 9.9 | (+0.7) | 0 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 29.2 | (-31.0) | 15 |
| July | 179.5 | (-23.8) | 20.9 | (-0.5) | 11.8 | (+0.5) | 0 | 17.8 | 17.1 | 93.5 | (+51.4) | 14 |
| August | 155.7 | (-41.1) | 21.6 | (+0.2) | 13.2 | (+1.9) | 0 | 18 | 18.4 | 52.3 | (-1.4) | 10 |
| September | 163.7 | (+21.4) | 18.6 | (+0.6) | 10 | (+0.6) | 0 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 25.6 | (-35.4) | 5 |
| October | 95.4 | (-16.7) | 13.6 | (-0.1) | 6.6 | (-0.1) | 7 | 9.9 | 12.2 | 89.3 | (+14.6) | 15 |
| November | 48.6 | (-21.5) | 11.2 | (+1.8) | 5.6 | (+2.3) | 4 | 7.6 | 9.7 | 132.9 | (+66.7) | 24 |
| December | 30.9 | (-17.2) | 7.5 | (+0.3) | 4.1 | (+2.2) | 6 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 112.6 | (+42.5) | 25 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 1454.3 | (-83.4) | 14.3 | (+1.0) | 6.9 | (+1.3) | 57 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 874.8 | (+171.3) | 184 |

[^3]** Number of days rain was 0.2 mm or more

## Rothamsted Research (Harpenden)

## The weather : Monthly Summary : 2001

(Departure from the 30 year means (1971-2000) in brackets)

|  |  |  | Mean Temperatures |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rainfall |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Maximum |  | Minimum |  | Ground Frost * | 10cm Under Bare Soil | 30cm Under Grass | Total |  | Durationdays** |
|  | Hours | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | () | no. | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | mm | () |  |
| January | 84.2 | (+29.2) | 5.7 | (-0.7) | 0.4 | (-0.5) | 27 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 76.1 | (+6.4) | 16 |
| February | 89 | (+18.3) | 7.8 | (+1.1) | 1.5 | (+0.8) | 18 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 110.4 | (+61.6) | 16 |
| March | 68.4 | (-38.8) | 8.2 | (-1.3) | 2.6 | (+0.2) | 10 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 91.4 | (+37.5) | 22 |
| April | 133.2 | (-13.6) | 11.4 | (-0.6) | 4.1 | (+0.5) | 11 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 83.7 | (+30.2) | 23 |
| May | 223.2 | (+28.3) | 17.4 | (+1.6) | 7.8 | (+1.5) | 2 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 50.1 | (+0.4) | 7 |
| June | 230.4 | (+40.1) | 18.8 | (+0.2) | 9.7 | (+0.5) | 0 | 16.9 | 15.4 | 27.9 | (-32.3) | 9 |
| July | 199.8 | (-3.5) | 22 | (+0.6) | 13 | (+1.6) | 0 | 18.9 | 17.5 | 56.1 | (+14.0) | 10 |
| August | 199.2 | (+2.4) | 21.7 | (+0.2) | 12.9 | (+1.5) | 0 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 119.2 | (+65.5) | 17 |
| September | 127.6 | (-14.7) | 16.5 | (-1.4) | 10 | (+0.6) | 0 | 13.3 | 15.2 | 73.8 | (+12.8) | 16 |
| October | 100.7 | (-11.4) | 16.3 | (+2.6) | 10.6 | (+3.9) | 0 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 115.7 | (+41.0) | 20 |
| November | 80.7 | (+10.6) | 10.1 | (+0.7) | 3.7 | (-0.3) | 9 | 6.4 | 9.3 | 49 | (-17.2) | 17 |
| December | 73.7 | (+25.6) | 5.9 | (-1.3) | 0.7 | (-1.3) | 22 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 19.5 | (-50.6) | 12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 1610.1 | (+72.4) | 13.5 | (+0.1) | 6.4 | (+0.8) | 99 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 872.9 | (+169.4) | 185 |

[^4]
[^0]:    * NUMBER OF NIGHTS GRASS MINIMUM BELOW $0.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
    ** NUMBER OF DAYS RAIN WAS 0.2 MM OR MORE

[^1]:    * Number of nights grass minimum below $0.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
    ** Number of days rain was 0.2 mm or more

[^2]:    * Number of nights grass minimum below $0.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
    ** Number of days rain was 0.2 mm or more

[^3]:    * Number of nights grass minimum below $0.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

[^4]:    * Number of nights grass minimum below $0.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
    ** Number of days rain was 0.2 mm or more

